

D3 User Guide Ken Rockwell

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D3 USER GUIDE KEN ROCKWELL RECAP COLLECTION: OPEN THE ESSENCE IN BITE-SIZED CHUNKS

Welcome to our fascinating publication recap collection. We are delighted to present you to the globe of D3 User Guide Ken Rockwell summaries and just how they can improve your reading experience. As avid visitors ourselves, we understand the worth of diving right into the heart of every story and discovering its significance in bite-sized chunks.

D3 User Guide Ken Rockwell publication recap collection offers just that - a succinct and insightful recap of the bottom lines and themes of a publication. In today's fast-paced world, we know that time is valuable, and our recaps are created to conserve you time by offering a fast introduction of D3 User Guide Ken Rockwell's content and insights.

Our group of professional authors meticulously curates our book summary of D3 User Guide Ken Rockwell collection to guarantee that we supply you with high-grade recaps that capture the significance of each publication. Whether you are wanting to check out new genres, find new authors, or just gain much deeper understandings into your favorite publications, our collection has something for everyone.

Join us today and unlock the globe of D3 User Guide Ken Rockwell recaps. Discover the advantages of condensing intricate concepts into simple and easy-to-understand language. Our book summaries are an excellent method to increase your knowledge and expand your perspectives without needing to spend hours of your time.

Keep tuned as we discover the principle of D3 User Guide Ken Rockwell, discuss their advantages, and offer pointers on just how to compose effective summaries. With our aid, you'll find the right publication for your rate of interests and unlock a world of understanding.

EXPLORING PUBLICATION SUMMARIES OF D3 USER GUIDE KEN ROCKWELL

[Color Confidence](#) MIT Press

[The Art of Photography](#)An Approach to Personal Expression

[Cameras, Lenses & Accessories Since 1917](#) CRC Press

This 3rd edition of Modern Mathematical Statistics with Applications tries to strike a balance between mathematical foundations and statistical practice. The book provides a clear and current exposition of statistical concepts and methodology, including many examples and exercises based on real data gleaned from publicly available sources. Here is a small but representative selection of scenarios for our examples and exercises based on information in recent articles: Use of the "Big Mac

index” by the publication The Economist as a humorous way to compare product costs across nations Visualizing how the concentration of lead levels in cartridges varies for each of five brands of e-cigarettes Describing the distribution of grip size among surgeons and how it impacts their ability to use a particular brand of surgical stapler Estimating the true average odometer reading of used Porsche Boxsters listed for sale on www.cars.com Comparing head acceleration after impact when wearing a football helmet with acceleration without a helmet Investigating the relationship between body mass index and foot load while running The main focus of the book is on presenting and illustrating methods of inferential statistics used by investigators in a wide variety of disciplines, from actuarial science all the way to zoology. It begins with a chapter on descriptive statistics that immediately exposes the reader to the analysis of real data. The next six chapters develop the probability material that facilitates the transition from simply describing data to drawing formal conclusions based on inferential methodology. Point estimation, the use of statistical intervals, and hypothesis testing are the topics of the first three inferential chapters. The remainder of the book explores the use of these methods in a variety of more complex settings. This edition includes many new examples and exercises as well as an introduction to the simulation of events and probability distributions. There are more than 1300 exercises in the book, ranging from very straightforward to reasonably challenging. Many sections have been rewritten with the goal of streamlining and providing a more accessible exposition. Output from the most common statistical software

packages is included wherever appropriate (a feature absent from virtually all other mathematical statistics textbooks). The authors hope that their enthusiasm for the theory and applicability of statistics to real world problems will encourage students to pursue more training in the discipline.

83 Composition Tools from the Masters Lark Books

#1 New York Times Bestseller from the author of *How to Change Your Mind*, *The Omnivore's Dilemma*, and *Food Rules* Food. There's plenty of it around, and we all love to eat it. So why should anyone need to defend it? Because in the so-called Western diet, food has been replaced by nutrients, and common sense by confusion--most of what we're consuming today is longer the product of nature but of food science. The result is what Michael Pollan calls the American Paradox: The more we worry about nutrition, the less healthy we see to become. With *In Defense of Food*, Pollan proposes a new (and very old) answer to the question of what we should eat that comes down to seven simple but liberating words: "Eat food. Not too much. Mostly plants." Pollan's bracing and eloquent manifesto shows us how we can start making thoughtful food choices that will enrich our lives, enlarge our sense of what it means to be healthy, and bring pleasure back to eating.

8th International Congress, WITCOM 2019, Merida, Mexico, November 4-8, 2019, Proceedings Springer Nature

New materials enable advances in engineering design. This book describes a procedure for material selection in mechanical design, allowing the most suitable materials for a given application to be identified from the full range of

materials and section shapes available. A novel approach is adopted not found elsewhere. Materials are introduced through their properties; materials selection charts (a new development) capture the important features of all materials, allowing rapid retrieval of information and application of selection techniques. Merit indices, combined with charts, allow optimisation of the materials selection process. Sources of material property data are reviewed and approaches to their use are given. Material processing and its influence on the design are discussed. The book closes with chapters on aesthetics and industrial design. Case studies are developed as a method of illustrating the procedure and as a way of developing the ideas further.

[Nature Lulu.com](http://NatureLulu.com)

A comprehensive assessment of the challenges and opportunities created by worldwide access to this revolutionary technology.

The Art of Photography Springer Nature

In the tradition of California the Beautiful, Galen Rowell's best-selling celebration of the natural beauty of the Golden State, comes Yosemite & the Eastern Sierra, featuring stunning color images by outdoor photographer Gary Crabbe. Here is a fresh look at the wonders of Yosemite National Park (visited by more than three million people each year), as well as the lesser-known vistas of the pristine wilderness that adjoins the eastern slopes of the Sierra Nevada. From the first light of sunrise cascading above an alpine creek to the last glint of sunset reflected on the joyful serenade of a waterfall ballet at Horsetail Falls, the spirit of the land will nourish your soul. The accompanying

text of this small but exquisitely printed volume speaks through the voices of our great nature writers, from Ansel Adams and Galen Rowell to Joan Didion, Wallace Stegner, and Mark Twain. This is the perfect gift for anyone who has ever marveled at the beauty of Yosemite National Park and the glorious gallery of the Eastern Sierra's natural wonders.

At our publication summary collection, we strongly count on the power of checking out D3 User Guide Ken Rockwell. Not only can this open up new knowledge and insights, yet it can additionally save visitors time and aid them decide which publications to invest their time in. Let's study the principle of D3 User Guide Ken Rockwell summaries and their benefits.

WHAT ARE BOOK RECAPS?

Reserve summaries are condensed versions of a publication's key points and themes. They provide a fast introduction of D3 User Guide Ken Rockwell's significance in bite-sized portions. They can vary from a few paragraphs to a few web pages.

WHY ARE THEY IMPORTANT?

D3 User Guide Ken Rockwell summaries are useful since they permit readers to gain a much deeper understanding of a publication's bottom lines and styles without having to review the full book. They are specifically helpful for hectic individuals that wish to stay educated yet might not have the moment to check out an entire book of D3 User Guide Ken Rockwell.

JUST HOW CAN THEY BENEFIT D3 USER GUIDE KEN ROCKWELL VIEWERS?

Book summaries can profit readers by conserving time, giving a practical

introduction of D3 User Guide Ken Rockwell's significance, and aiding viewers establish which books are worth investing more time in. They enable visitors to promptly and quickly acquire understandings and expertise without having to devote to checking out the complete book of D3 User Guide Ken Rockwell.

- Saves time
- Gives a quick summary
- Assists D3 User Guide Ken Rockwell readers choose which books to spend more time in

Stay tuned for our next section where we will dive deeper into the benefits of D3 User Guide Ken Rockwell.

Organization Theory and Design Pergamon

Discover the keys to capturing vibrant, compelling nature photographs with insights, tips and examples from a professional photographer and outdoorsman in **FEARLESS PHOTOGRAPHER: NATURE**. This unique, captivating book is the ideal reference tool for motivating aspiring, novice or more experienced amateur nature photographers alike. **FEARLESS PHOTOGRAPHER: NATURE** offers a wealth of powerful yet simple photographic techniques as it explores iconic subjects; surveys the latest relevant cameras, lenses and accessories; and examines composition and exposure. Stunning images from nature and memorable photographic examples and stories inspire readers and encourage a fresh, unique approach to connecting with and photographing today's natural world. Readers learn or review the basics of nature photography and master creative techniques that enable them to successfully photograph

subjects in nature, including spectacular landscapes, breath-taking wildlife as well as close-ups and reflections. They will also discover how to evaluate and simplify equipment needs and most effectively use today's post-production technology.

The Appalachian Geology of John M. Dennison Scala Books

Results of measurements and conclusions derived from them constitute much of the technical information produced by the National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST). In July 1992 the Director of NIST appointed an Ad Hoc Committee on Uncertainty Statements and charged it with recommending a policy on this important topic. The Committee concluded that the CIPM approach could be used to provide quantitative expression of measurement that would satisfy NIST's customers' requirements. NIST initially published a Technical Note on this issue in Jan. 1993. This 1994 edition addresses the most important questions raised by recipients concerning some of the points it addressed and some it did not. Illustrations.

Leica Lens Compendium Springer Nature

In this ground-breaking book, John Koza shows how this remarkable paradigm works and provides substantial empirical evidence that solutions to a great variety of problems from many different fields can be found by genetically breeding populations of computer programs. Genetic programming may be more powerful than neural networks and other machine learning techniques, able to solve problems in a wider range of disciplines. In this ground-breaking book, John Koza shows how this remarkable

paradigm works and provides substantial empirical evidence that solutions to a great variety of problems from many different fields can be found by genetically breeding populations of computer programs. Genetic Programming contains a great many worked examples and includes a sample computer code that will allow readers to run their own programs. In getting computers to solve problems without being explicitly programmed, Koza stresses two points: that seemingly different problems from a variety of fields can be reformulated as problems of program induction, and that the recently developed genetic programming paradigm provides a way to search the space of possible computer programs for a highly fit individual computer program to solve the problems of program induction. Good programs are found by evolving them in a computer against a fitness measure instead of by sitting down and writing them.

Industrial Motion Control W W Norton & Company Incorporated

Learning a complex new language is no easy task especially when it's an object-oriented computer programming language like Java. You might think the problem is your brain. It seems to have a mind of its own, a mind that doesn't always want to take in the dry, technical stuff you're forced to study. The fact is your brain craves novelty. It's constantly searching, scanning, waiting for something unusual to happen. After all, that's the way it was built to help you stay alive. It takes all the routine, ordinary, dull stuff and filters it to the background so it won't interfere with your brain's real work--recording things that matter. How does your brain know

what matters? It's like the creators of the Head First approach say, suppose you're out for a hike and a tiger jumps in front of you, what happens in your brain? Neurons fire. Emotions crank up. Chemicals surge. That's how your brain knows. And that's how your brain will learn Java. Head First Java combines puzzles, strong visuals, mysteries, and soul-searching interviews with famous Java objects to engage you in many different ways. It's fast, it's fun, and it's effective. And, despite its playful appearance, Head First Java is serious stuff: a complete introduction to object-oriented programming and Java. You'll learn everything from the fundamentals to advanced topics, including threads, network sockets, and distributed programming with RMI. And the new second edition focuses on Java 5.0, the latest version of the Java language and development platform. Because Java 5.0 is a major update to the platform, with deep, code-level changes, even more careful study and implementation is required. So learning the Head First way is more important than ever. If you've read a Head First book, you know what to expect--a visually rich format designed for the way your brain works. If you haven't, you're in for a treat. You'll see why people say it's unlike any other Java book you've ever read. By exploiting how your brain works, Head First Java compresses the time it takes to learn and retain--complex information. Its unique approach not only shows you what you need to know about Java syntax, it teaches you to think like a Java programmer. If you want to be bored, buy some other book. But if you want to understand Java, this book's for you.

[Guidelines for Evaluating and Expressing the Uncertainty of NIST Measurement](#)

Results (rev. Ed.) Geological Society of America

Creative, expressive, artistic photography has been the centerpiece from the beginning, and it remains the centerpiece in the new book. It will be a complete book in its technical information and clear explanations, but it all focuses on putting the technical aspects to use for personally expressive purposes. The illustrations include some of Bruce's best known imagery, as well as many new images never previously published or displayed. --from publisher description

Standard Handbook of Machine Design
Mango Media Inc.

This Open Access book explores heritage conservation ethics of post conflict and provides an important historical record of the possible reconstruction of the Bamiyan Buddha statues, which was inscribed in the UNESCO World Heritage List in Danger in 2003 as "Cultural Landscape and Archaeological Remains of the Bamiyan Valley". With the condition that most surface of the original fragments of the Buddha statues were lost due to acts of deliberate destruction, this publication explores a reference point for conservation practitioners and policy makers around the world as they consider how to respond to on-going acts of destruction of cultural heritage. Whilst there has been an emerging debate to the ethics and nature of heritage reconstruction, this volume provides a plethora of ideas and approaches concerning the future treatment of the Bamiyan Buddha statues. It also addresses a number of fundamental questions on potential heritage reconstruction: how it will be done; who will decide; and what it should be done for. Moreover when it comes to

the inscribed World Heritage properties, how can reconstructed heritage using non-original materials be considered to retain authenticity? With a view to serving as a precedent for potential decisions taken elsewhere in the world for cultural properties impacted by acts of violence and destruction, this volume introduces academic researches, experiences and observations of heritage conservation theory and practice of heritage reconstruction. It also addresses the issue not merely from the point of a material conservation philosophy but within the context of holistic strategies for the protection of human rights and promotion of peace building

ADVANTAGES OF D3 USER GUIDE KEN ROCKWELL PUBLICATION SUMMARIES

At our publication summary collection, our team believe in the countless advantages of reading D3 User Guide Ken Rockwell recaps. Below are a few essential advantages:

- **Time-saving:** With our hectic timetables, it can be challenging to discover time to review every publication we want. Our publication recaps use a quick introduction of one of the most important factors without requiring to invest a number of hours in reviewing D3 User Guide Ken Rockwell entire publication.
- **Quick review of D3 User Guide Ken Rockwell:** If there is a publication you want, however you're unsure if it's appropriate for you, our book summaries use a glimpse into the writer's main points and composing design

before purchasing the full book.

- **Boosted understanding in D3 User Guide Ken Rockwell:** For those who have actually reviewed the whole publication, our book summaries provide a possibility to freshen your memory and find the bottom lines and motifs.

In general, book recaps of D3 User Guide Ken Rockwell offer a valuable tool to enhance your reading experience and optimize your time and effort.

HOW TO CREATE A BOOK RECAP OF D3 USER GUIDE KEN ROCKWELL

Creating a publication recap may feel like a complicated job, yet it can actually be a fun and gratifying experience. Here are some crucial elements to bear in mind when creating your publication recap:

1. **Concentrate on the essence:** The goal of a book recap is to record the essence of D3 User Guide Ken Rockwell in a succinct and engaging way. Stay clear of obtaining captured up in the details and rather focus on the bottom lines and themes that the writer is trying to share.
2. **Keep it brief:** D3 User Guide Ken Rockwell recap is meant to be a quick review, so keep it succinct. Adhere to one of the most essential information and stay clear of going into excessive deepness.
3. **Include the major characters:** Make sure to consist of a quick summary of the primary personalities, including their names and any kind of specifying attributes or features.

4. **Highlight the central motifs:** Identify the central themes of D3 User Guide Ken Rockwell and highlight them in your recap. This will certainly offer readers a much better concept of what guide is about and what they can anticipate to learn from it.

By keeping these crucial elements in mind, you can create an efficient and engaging publication summary that records the significance of D3 User Guide Ken Rockwell book and leaves visitors desiring a lot more.

FINDING THE RIGHT D3 USER GUIDE KEN ROCKWELL BOOK SUMMARIES

Are you struggling to discover the ideal D3 User Guide Ken Rockwell summaries for your passions? Don't fret, we've got you covered. Below are some pointers on discovering high-grade book summaries:

1. ONLINE PLATFORMS

One of the easiest means to discover D3 User Guide Ken Rockwell summaries is with on-line systems. Web sites like Blinkist, getAbstract, and Sumizeit provide a selection of summaries for different categories and categories. You can likewise check out Amazon Kindle's "Brief Reads" section for quick, easy-to-digest recaps.

2. BOOK TESTIMONIAL WEBSITES

Reserve testimonial web sites like Goodreads and BookPage often include recaps along with their reviews. They can give a deeper understanding of D3 User Guide Ken Rockwell plot and themes while likewise providing understanding into the viewers's

experience. You can likewise take a look at their "advised" page to uncover new summaries.

3. CURATED COLLECTIONS

The Advanced User Guide for the Acorn Electron ABC-CLIO

This text describes the functions that the BIOS controls and how these relate to the hardware in a PC. It covers the CMOS and chipset set-up options found in most common modern BIOSs. It also features tables listing error codes needed to troubleshoot problems caused by the BIOS.

Yosemite & the Eastern Sierra Addison-Wesley Professional

Fundamentals of Machine Component Design presents a thorough introduction to the concepts and methods essential to mechanical engineering design, analysis, and application. In-depth coverage of major topics, including free body diagrams, force flow concepts, failure theories, and fatigue design, are coupled with specific applications to bearings, springs, brakes, clutches, fasteners, and more for a real-world functional body of knowledge. Critical thinking and problem-solving skills are strengthened through a graphical procedural framework, enabling the effective identification of problems and clear presentation of solutions. Solidly focused on practical applications of fundamental theory, this text helps students develop the ability to conceptualize designs, interpret test results, and facilitate improvement. Clear presentation reinforces central ideas with multiple case studies, in-class exercises, homework problems, computer software data sets, and access to supplemental internet resources, while appendices provide extensive

reference material on processing methods, joinability, failure modes, and material properties to aid student comprehension and encourage self-study.

Assessing National Policies The Art of Photography An Approach to Personal Expression Creative, expressive, artistic photography has been the centerpiece from the beginning, and it remains the centerpiece in the new book. It will be a complete book in its technical information and clear explanations, but it all focuses on putting the technical aspects to use for personally expressive purposes. The illustrations include some of Bruce's best known imagery, as well as many new images never previously published or displayed. --from publisher description Essential Scrum A Practical Guide to the Most Popular Agile Process

Machinery's Handbook, Pocket Companion, is a concise yet authoritative, highly useful reference that draws its content from the Machinery's Handbook. Designed as a time saver, the Pocket Companion is an ideal quick resource for anyone in manufacturing, metalworking, and related fields for whom convenient access to just the most basic data is essential. The Pocket Companion draws on the wealth of tables, charts, and text in the Machinery's Handbook, 31st Edition. Much of the information has been reorganized, distilled, or simplified to increase the usefulness of this book, while keeping it compact. The Pocket Companion is not intended to replace the new Machinery's Handbook, 31st Edition. Instead, it serves as a handy and more portable complement to the Handbook's vast collection of text, data, and standards. Features Serves as a handy and portable complement to the

vastly larger compilation of data, standards, and text, in the Machinery's Handbook. Revised to reflect numerous changes made in the new 31st edition, this second edition includes updated standards, key revisions, and added tables. The visual design and carefully organized presentation of fundamental and reliable data facilitates frequent and easy use, helping to save time and labor. Practitioners and students will find the Pocket Companion to be a convenient ready-reference to keep nearby while working on engineering designs, on the shop or factory floor, or learning fundamentals in school and studies. The Pocket Companion also is sold as a standalone eBook. For information on this handy format, as well as the Machinery's Handbook 31 Digital Edition, visit the Industrial Press eBookStore site at ebooks.industrialpress.com.

Heritage Reconstruction in Theory and Practice Diane Publishing Company

Cheaters, gamblers, drugs, and violence. Sound like the latest action/adventure film? It is most likely playing in a stadium, ice rink, track field, basketball court, or ballpark near you. We're talking about the larger-than-life scandals that often surround and sometimes engulf the world of sports. Covering everything from the little leagues to college and professional sports, this indispensable book offers students an intriguing, readable guide to the most notorious scandals in American sports history. Each chapter focuses on a specific category of scandal, including race-related, gender-related, drug-related, violence-related, recruiting and academic-related, and coaching scandals. Insightful, in-depth entries offer and overview of the historical and cultural context, what occurred and who

was involved, as well as the response to the scandal. Entries within chapters clearly outline the diversity of viewpoints surrounding the scandal as well as the associated ethical, moral, and legal issues. Highlighting why sport scandals matter to athletes, to coaches, to teams, to organizations, to the media, and to the public, this volume is an ideal resource for both ready reference and for reading cover-to-cover.

A Textbook in Tribology, Second Edition
John Wiley & Sons

1 Best Seller in Photography Lighting - The Secrets to Creating Amazing Photos Learn the secrets to composition: There's a common misconception that composition is mysterious and that only certain people have that natural gift for the techniques involved. The truth is that composition involves a set of skills that you can master. Just as you can use cookbook recipes to make your favorite meal?you don't have to be a famous French chef?you also can take amazing photos by just following a recipe! Easy-to-follow photography composition recipes: Marc Silber has spent years studying the works of masters and interviewing some of the biggest names in photography. Now he can provide you with simple and easy-to-follow recipes for creating photographs that you and others will love! The Secrets to Creating Amazing Photos puts at your fingertips ideas for improving your skills by giving you easy-to-follow "recipes" that will improve your photography right now! Take your photography to the next level: Composition is one of the biggest keys to creating photos that others will love. No matter what kind of camera or smartphone you're using, you can take your photography to the next level and beyond by learning composition tools

and secrets known to the masters of the art. Carry *The Secrets to Creating Amazing Photos* in your camera bag: The book is compact in size and easy to carry with you, so you can flip to the look you want and follow the recipe for creating an image that inspires you. Use it when you're out photographing to get new ideas and inspiration. You'll be able to rapidly up your photography game by learning the skills in *Picture Perfect Processes*. Key benefits of owning *The Secrets to Creating Amazing Photos* include: Taking better photographs today by learning the keys to composition Having quick and easy to follow "recipes" for composition at your fingertips Learning the secrets of composition from the masters of classical art and photography

WWII & NYC John Wiley & Sons

8 1/2 x 10 Since publication this title has proved to be very popular for both the serious lens user wishing to understand more about his lenses, as well as the Leica enthusiast considering which lens would be suitable to add to his outfit. Do you know your "Coma from your Aberrations"? If "Yes," then part 2 of Erwin Puts' new book will be of considerable interest to you. Either way you may find this section easier to understand than you expect; the illustrations and diagrams do help. Part 1 goes into the optical history of E. Leitz, Wetzlar and the Leica Camera of Solms in detail with all the personalities involved. This section is well illustrated with some new pictures. The commercial demands are always battling with the perfectionists at Leica who created some of the world's most famous lenses. Part 2 is an optical digression explaining the lens and glass design features, problems and terms and the continual battle to

ensure that Leica users end up with the highest possible standard of lens. Part 3 is the largest part of the book. Puts has tested Leica lenses from 1925 to date; each lens, in most cases with diagram, is detailed with its performances at the critical apertures.

For readers that favor a more customized touch, curated collections are a terrific alternative. These collections are frequently created by industry specialists or enthusiasts and supply a list of must-read summaries for different genres. You can locate them on blog sites, podcasts, and even social networks teams.

With these pointers, you can discover the ideal D3 User Guide Ken Rockwell publication summaries for your interests and preferences. Delighted analysis!

REVIEW OF D3 USER GUIDE KEN ROCKWELL

- My father died recently, and in clearing out his things I found his copy of this book. As a child, I remembered him showing this book to me. It had been one of his favorites ever since he had read it in high school. I never got around to reading it until now. *Giants In the Earth* is the story of Norwegian immigrants trying to make their home in the great prairies of the new territories. They choose a spot marked by the huge sky, a duck swamp, a lonely Native grave, and nothing else. The immigrants face birth, insanity, religion, locusts and sickness-- all the time wondering if they did the right thing to have left their villages and boats. The book was enough to move me by itself. Rolvaag is a skilled writer, and Per Hansa is a charming character. Hansa is real and human, and Rolvaag accomplishes that in a seemingly effortless way. I liked him,

and liked Beret and it was hard not to like the book-- as hard as was the world that it portrays. I have some quarrels with the translation. The punctuation and sentence structure felt off at times. It almost seemed as though in trying to capture the authenticity of the original language it sacrificed a little bit of the clarity. The notes are well done-- just enough, and with the right amount of information to explain background to the reader. The book should appeal to readers who like either the history or the literature of the early American experience. Even if you question the authenticity of the settler moments, it should provide a good look at the experience of the Norwegian immigration. I only wish that my father was still alive to discuss it with me.

- I am not a Norwegian American but I grew up in Wisconsin which is heavily populated by them. I actually studied Norwegian for 2 years at the Scandinavian Studies Department at the University of Wisconsin. I had a lot of interaction with Norwegian Americans as well as with Norwegian immigration to WI while I was studying this language (really 2 languages-Bokmal (the formal Norwegian which was Danish imposed and did not follow actual Norwegian day to day speech) and Nynorsk (actual spoken Norwegian)). Rolvaag wrote in Nynorsk with lots of regional variants included, which made translation of his book into English very difficult. The book was first published in Norwegian and was not enthusiastically received by Norwegian Americans. It was only translated into English in 1927. The English translation was much better received. I do not think that Rolvaag ever really got over the fact that his fellow Nordmen failed to accept his

depiction of the settlement of ND. I think that the book is a fairly accurate depiction of the privations the settlers went through in sod busting in N Dakota. There is a book which is now out of print entitled "Wisconsin Death Trip" which contains a lot of information about life in Wisconsin in the 1870's. It was brutal. I know that the climate in ND is even worse than WI, but I can testify that WI winters are really awful. I cannot conceive how these people managed to survive the winter in WI. The reason I mention this book is that there are many references in this book to people going crazy, committing suicide, etc. during the settlement of Wisconsin. (It doesn't have its gruesome title for nothing.) Rolvaag refers to similar mental health problems among Norwegian settlers in North Dakota in the book. A lot of people comment that there couldn't have been so many depressed people in the settlements, but the truth is that there were. The life of a settler's wife in a sod hut was pretty awful--the University of KS published a book of letters/diaries from women sod busters which bears this out. *Giants in the Earth* is a very "psychological" book. The mental struggles of Per Hansa and Beret, his wife, are the central focus of the book. I am not a psychiatrist but think that the internal ruminations of Beret, the wife, and her slow descent into madness are very well handled. Similarly, Per Hansa's denial of her problems rings true. The descriptions of the physical landscape, the weather, clouds, etc. are simply beautiful. Sheer poetry. The prairie is depicted as a living thing to be conquered. To Beret, the living thing represents sheer malevolence and evil, the opposite of civilization and goodness. The weakest part of the book, I thought, was the

characterization of some of the ancillary characters. The real focus is on Per Hansa and Beret, his wife. There is a strong religious element in this book. The Norwegian settlers were of course Lutheran and had a fatalistic view of things—predestination. They saw the various plagues they endured as God's judgment—hard for us to understand today. Even the Lutheran minister who finally shows up has problems with his faith. I regret never having read this book before. If I were teaching American

history, especially in the Midwest, I would definitely make this book required reading. To my ears it is beautifully written. Unlike some other "emigrant" book translations, this one is very accurate (according to Norwegian scholars [Einar Haugen]). Anyone interested in Rolvaag, St. Olaf's and the Norwegian American experience should go to the Norwegian-American Historical Society's website at St. Olaf's College ([...]), where they will find articles re Rolvaag and his literary output.